

Key Vocabulary

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Physical Geography	Building, town, farm, road, park, path, people, map, local, globe, place, village, city, land, shop, house.	Season, Weather, Beach, Cliff, Coast, Forest, Hill, Sea, River	Soil, Vegetation, Valley, Hot area, Cold area, Ocean, Mountain	Earthquake, Tectonic, Weather, Extreme, Epicentre, Shockwave, Magnitude, Tsunami, Tornado, Natural disaster	Water cycle, Volcano, Mantle, Outer core, Inner core, Magma, Active, Dormant, Extinct, Evaporation, Condensation, Precipitation, Pollution, Source, Tributary, Meander, Mouth	Vegetation belt, Biomes, Climate zones, Time zones, Mountain, Tectonic, Plates, Peak, Slope, Plateau, Fold, Altitude, Fault block mountain, Fold mountain, Volcanic mountain, Dome mountain, Plateau mountain	Border, Country, Coast, Erosion, Weathering, Arch, Stack, Stump, Split, Headland, Freeze-thaw, Abrasion, Sea wall, Defences, Prevention
Human Geography	Weather, seasons, hot, cold, sun, hail, snow, wind, winter, spring, summer, autumn.	Factory, Farm, House, Office, Shop	City, Town, Village, Port, Harbour	Land use, Agriculture, Farming, Food, Industry, Retail, Housing, Business, Population	Settlement, Settler, Site, Push factors, Pull factors, Need, Shelter, Food, Location, Transport, Residential, Urban, Rural	Resources, Energy, Renewable, Non-renewable, Sustainable, Electricity, Generation, Solar power, Hydro power, Wind power, Biomass, Carbon	Trade, Export, Import, Economy, Supply, Demand, Land use, Goods, Services, Tourism, Positive, Negative, Economic, Social, Environment

						footprint, Conservation	
Location Knowledge		Country, Capital city, City, United Kingdom, England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales, London, Cardiff, Edinburgh, Belfast	Continent, Country, Europe, Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Australasia, Antarctica, Atlantic, Pacific, Arctic, Indian, Southern	Continent, City, County, Equator, Europe, United Kingdom,	Continent, Country, Europe, Border, Boundary, Rome, Greece, Italy, River Dour, River Thames, Source, Ocean, Sea	Greenwich meridian, Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, Arctic circle, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Antarctica circle, South America, North America, Mexico, USA	Continent, Country, Region, Germany, Poland, France, Eastern Europe, Europe, Border
Direction		Near, Far, Left, Right, Bigger, Smaller	Direction, North, South, East, West, Compass	4 compass points, Compass rose, North, South, East, West, Coordinates, X axis, Y axis, direction	8 compass points, Compass rose, North, North east, South, South west, East, South east, West, North west, Coordinates	4 figure, Grid reference, Grid square, Numbers, Letters, Position	6 figure, Grid reference, Accurate, Numbers, Letters, Longitude, Latitude

Enquiry		Pictogram, Books, Information, Pictures, Photographs, Investigate, Surroundings, Local, Environment	Tally chart, Bar graph, Compare, Changes, Observe, Non- fiction books, Maps, Internet, Research	Questions, Initiate, Scale, Theme, Place, Investigate	Satellite images, Respond, Aerial photographs, Source, Collect, Record, Analyse, Data, Compare, Location	Primary source, Secondary source, Suggest, Compare, Collect, Record, Analyse, Historical maps, Different scales	Fieldwork, Conduct, Research, Primary source, Secondary source, Evaluate, Collect, Record, Analyse, Conclusion
Map Skills		World map, Atlas, Picture map, Story map, Map, Globe, Journey, Human, Physical, Landmark	World map, Atlas, Aerial Plan, Globe, 'Birds eye' view, Location, Route, Human, Physical, Key, Symbols, Feature	Sketch map, Aerial photographs, Feature, Human, Physical, Land use, Key, Legend, Symbols	Sketch map, OS symbols, Satellite images, Key, Legend, Landform	Ordnance Survey map, Digital mapping, Contour lines, Relief, Topography, Height, Shape, Flat, Steep, Physical landforms	Atlas, Index, 6 Figure Grid reference, Thematic map, Topographical, Political, Longitude, Latitude